

Q2

Quarterly Market Review

Second Quarter 2022

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This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets.

The report also illustrates the impact of globally diversified portfolios and features a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Market Commentary

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Impact of Diversification

Quarterly Market Commentary

Second Quarter 2022 – July 18, 2022

Welcome to the second half of 2022. What's up next? As always, your guess is as good as ours. If anything, the past quarter has demonstrated how even familiar shores can shape-shift on us with each tide.

Following are a few of the ways in which the financial landscape has been disorienting us lately. The changeability offers yet another reason to keep your investments immersed in the market's proverbial ocean, instead of trying to chase its restless waves.

Safe Harbors and Risky Seas

Diversifying your portfolio across stocks and bonds is a bedrock strategy for pursuing the stock market's higher expected long-term returns, while using bonds as your touchstone for tempering the periodic plummets. Lately, there have been fewer opportunities for either strong returns or safe harbors. Most stock and bond asset classes have dropped in unusual tandem year to date, as conflicting market forces have been competing for our attention.

Beauties and Beasts

Even within the stock market, some seemingly invincible Wall Street darlings such as Facebook's parent company Meta (META) and Netflix (NFLX) have stumbled significantly, [they've become value stocks](#).

The rapid turning of these tech titans' tides proves once again, there is no such thing as a sure bet in the stock-picking lottery.

Dollars to Donuts

Despite plenty of challenges at home and abroad, the U.S. dollar has been one of the few assets on the rise lately. As [one market analyst observed](#), "In real terms, with high inflation, you would expect the dollar to depreciate in the long run—that is what the theory says—but the picture is tricky." Global investors have been hoarding the stuff lately, perceiving it as a relatively safe harbor compared to other currencies (including cryptocurrency).

In short, there are currently a lot of mixed signals out there, and we haven't even covered all of them. To see past the immediate confusion, let's take a wider view:

Relative Scales

Yes, bond returns have steeply declined in reaction to the Federal Reserve's ambitious rate increases. But while stocks and bonds are both in the red, there's evidence suggesting their overall risk/return roles remain unchanged. For example, citing a 1.2% second quarter loss for its US 1-5 Year Core Bond Index, [Morningstar](#) reported, "Bonds with less sensitivity to changes in interest rates held up relatively well." Compare that to Q2 stock market losses ranging from -9.44% for Morningstar's value stock index to -25.33% for growth stocks.

Potential Value

Speaking of value stocks, they've also held up relatively well

compared to growth stocks. This boded well for investors who are committed to maintaining a long-term tilt toward value stocks as AQR's Cliff Asness observed in a [Wall Street Journal \(WSJ\) interview](#).

Historical Perspective

Look at any chart that tracks [stock market growth over time](#) or compares its periodic downturns to its stronger growth spurts. These visuals illustrate why we encourage you to remain as fully invested, and as widely and globally diversified as possible. No investment strategy will shield you from every sling and arrow the market throws our way. But we believe our approach positions you to seize recoveries as they occur, while avoiding a measure of the near-term volatility along the way.

Please let us know if we can answer any questions about current market conditions, or anything else that may be on your mind.



Eric Hutchens
Chief Investment Officer
Allodium Investment Consultants

Quarterly Market Summary

Index Returns

	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate		US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q2 2022	STOCKS					BONDS	
	-16.70%	-14.66%	-11.45%	-17.22%		-4.69%	-4.01%
							

Since Jan. 2001							
Average Quarterly Return	2.2%	1.4%	2.6%	2.3%		1.0%	0.9%
Best Quarter	22.0% 2020 Q2	25.9% 2009 Q2	34.7% 2009 Q2	32.3% 2009 Q3		4.6% 2001 Q3	4.6% 2008 Q4
Worst Quarter	-22.8% 2008 Q4	-23.3% 2020 Q1	-27.6% 2008 Q4	-36.1% 2008 Q4		-5.9% 2022 Q1	-4.1% 2022 Q1

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

Long-Term Market Summary

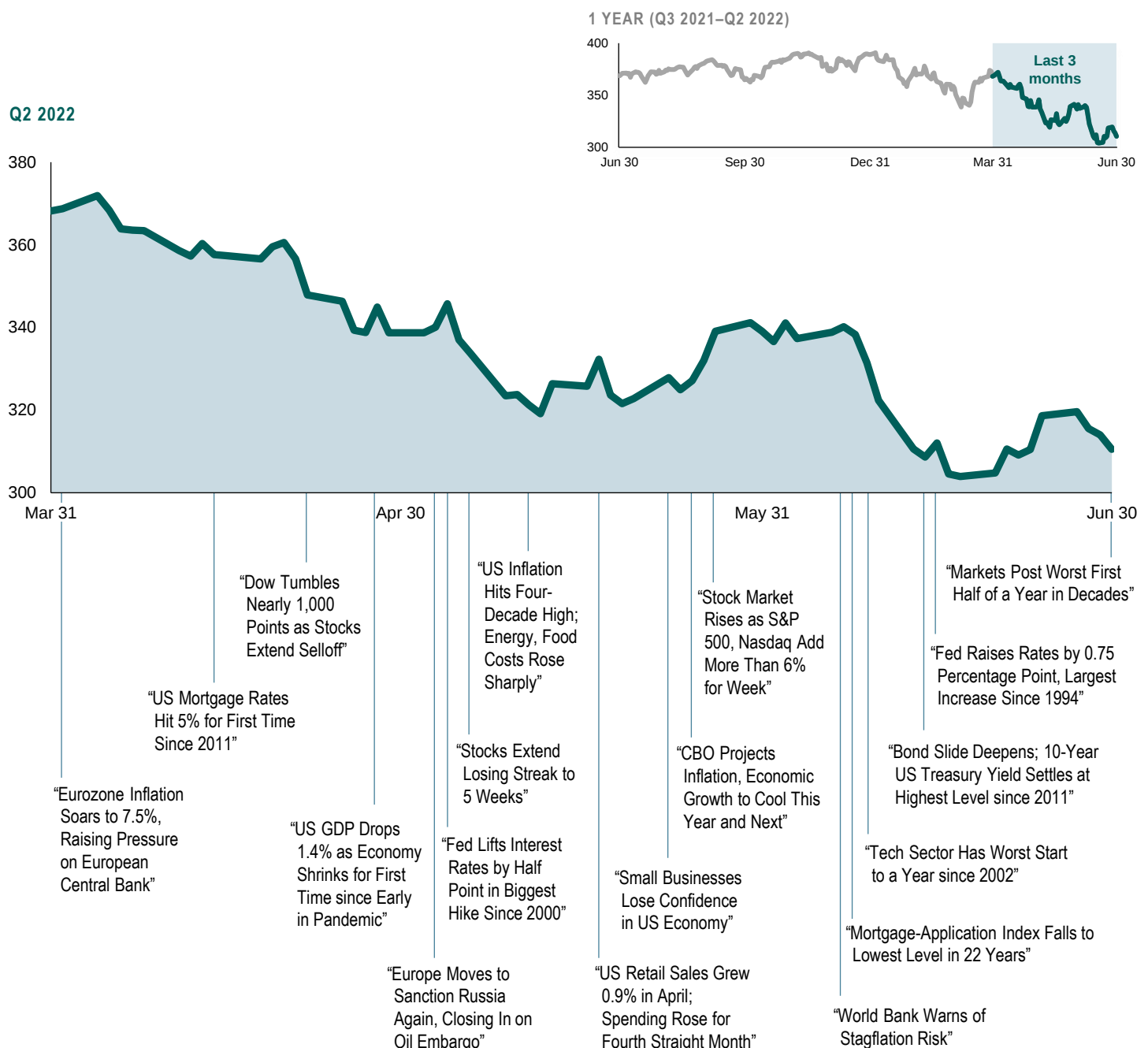
Index Returns as of June 30, 2022

	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate		US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
1 Year	STOCKS					BONDS	
	-13.87%	-16.76%	-25.28%	-10.61%		-10.29%	-7.75%
							
5 Years							
	10.60%	2.66%	2.18%	2.79%		0.88%	1.30%
							
10 Years							
	12.57%	5.37%	3.06%	5.15%		1.54%	2.66%
							

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World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q2 2022



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

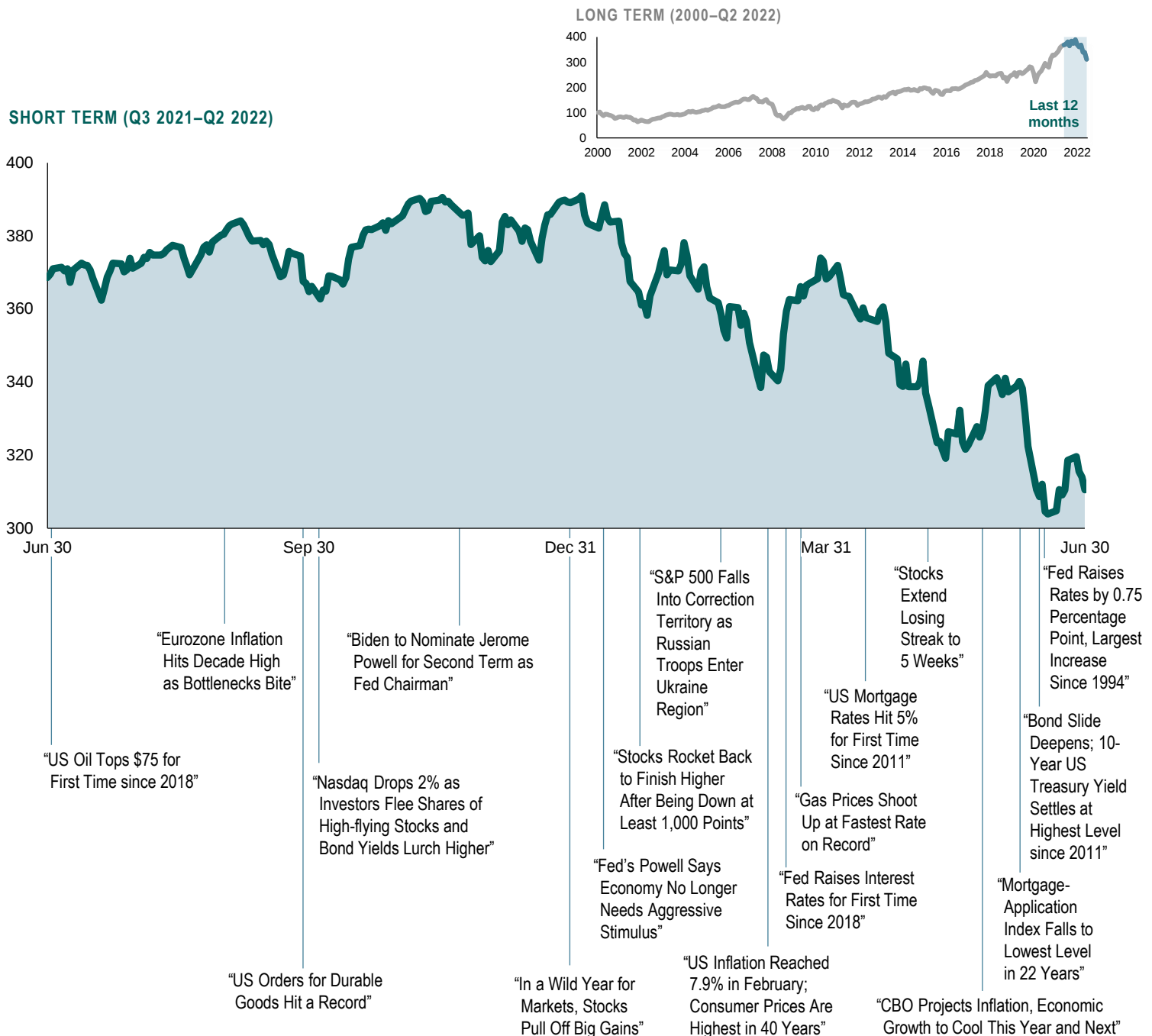
Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net div.). MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

US Stocks

Second quarter 2022 index returns

The US equity market posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.

Value outperformed growth.

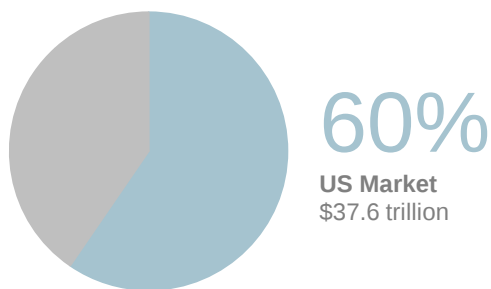
Small caps underperformed large caps.

REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

Ranked Returns (%)

Large Value	-12.21	
Small Value	-15.28	
Large Cap	-16.67	
Marketwide	-16.70	
Small Cap	-17.20	
Small Growth	-19.25	
Large Growth	-20.92	

World Market Capitalization—US



Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	* Annualized					
	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Large Value	-12.21	-12.86	-6.82	6.87	7.17	10.50
Small Value	-15.28	-17.31	-16.28	6.18	4.89	9.05
Large Cap	-16.67	-20.94	-13.04	10.17	11.00	12.82
Marketwide	-16.70	-21.10	-13.87	9.77	10.60	12.57
Small Cap	-17.20	-23.43	-25.20	4.21	5.17	9.35
Small Growth	-19.25	-29.45	-33.43	1.40	4.80	9.30
Large Growth	-20.92	-28.07	-18.77	12.58	14.29	14.80

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Marketwide (Russell 3000 Index), Large Cap (Russell 1000 Index), Large Value (Russell 1000 Value Index), Large Growth (Russell 1000 Growth Index), Small Cap (Russell 2000 Index), Small Value (Russell 2000 Value Index), and Small Growth (Russell 2000 Growth Index). World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. Russell 3000 Index is used as the proxy for the US market. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US REIT market. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

International Developed Stocks

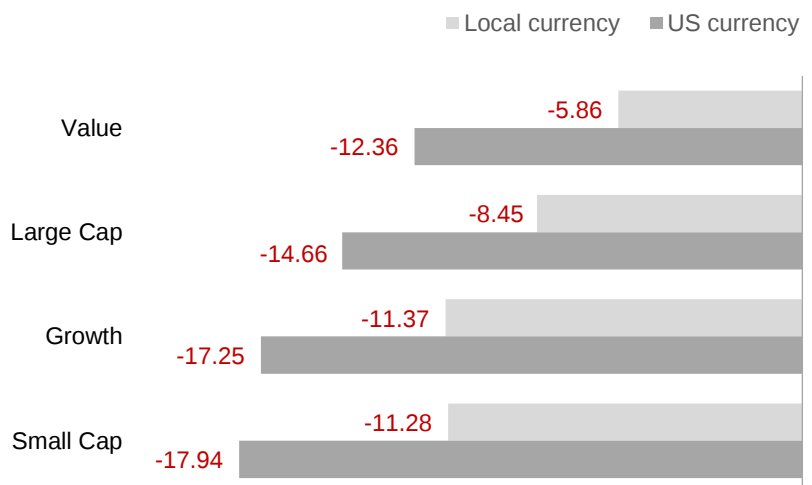
Second quarter 2022 index returns

Developed markets outside of the US posted negative returns for the quarter, outperforming the US and underperforming emerging markets.

Value outperformed growth.

Small caps underperformed large caps.

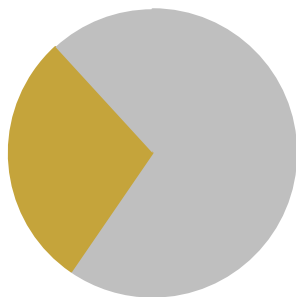
Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization—International Developed

29%

International Developed Market
\$18.1 trillion



Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Value	-12.36	-11.00	-10.28	1.13	1.26	4.42
Large Cap	-14.66	-18.76	-16.76	1.70	2.66	5.37
Growth	-17.25	-26.33	-23.37	1.55	3.61	6.04
Small Cap	-17.94	-23.87	-23.02	1.97	2.16	6.70

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Emerging Markets Stocks

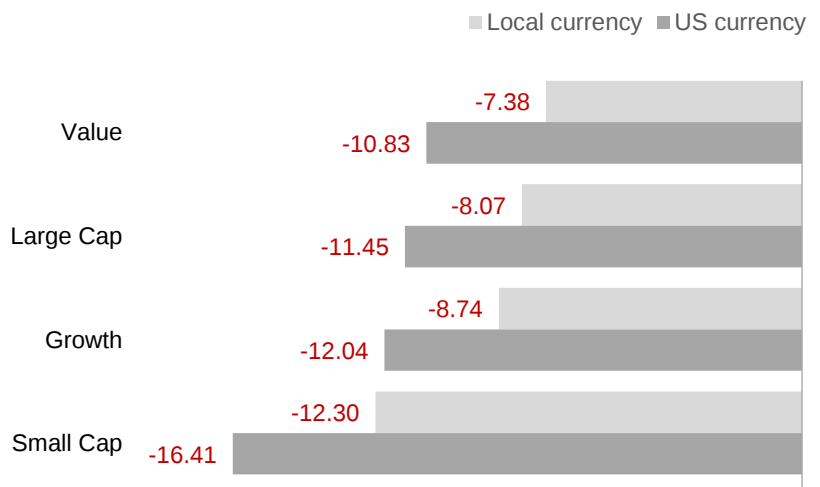
Second quarter 2022 index returns

Emerging markets posted negative returns for the quarter, outperforming the US and non-US developed markets.

Value outperformed growth.

Small caps underperformed large caps.

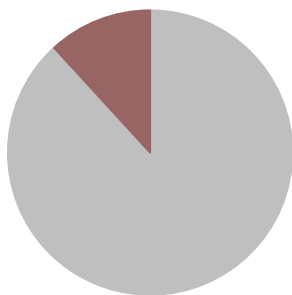
Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization— Emerging Markets

12%

Emerging
Markets
\$7.4 trillion



Period Returns (%)

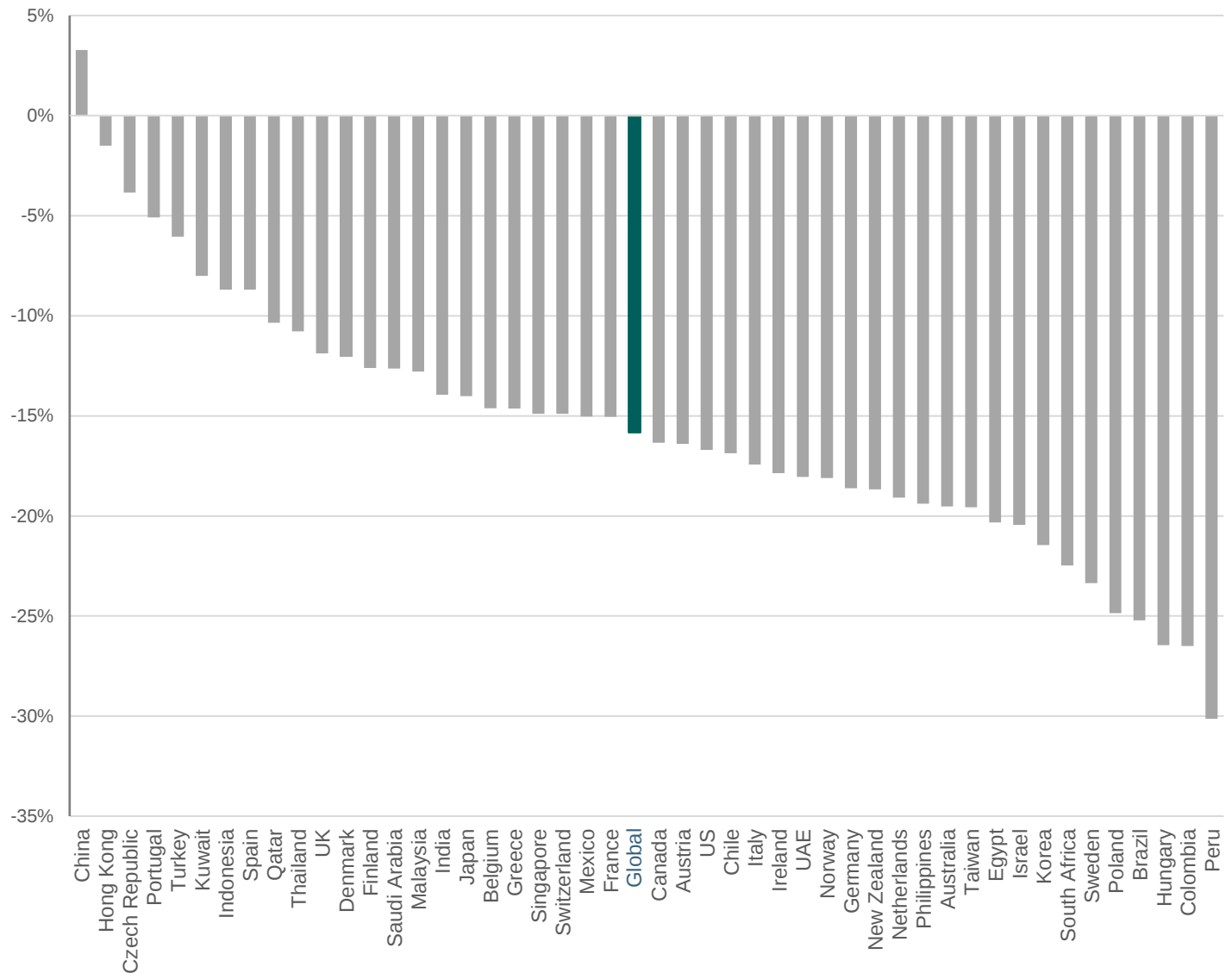
* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Value	-10.83	-13.89	-18.59	-0.97	1.25	1.46
Large Cap	-11.45	-17.63	-25.28	0.57	2.18	3.06
Growth	-12.04	-21.07	-31.18	1.88	2.92	4.54
Small Cap	-16.41	-20.03	-20.72	5.78	3.48	4.31

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Country Returns

Second quarter 2022 index returns



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Country returns are the country component indices of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index for all countries except the United States, where the Russell 3000 Index is used instead. Global is the return of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index. MSCI index returns are net dividend. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Second quarter 2022 index returns

US real estate investment trusts underperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.

Ranked Returns (%)

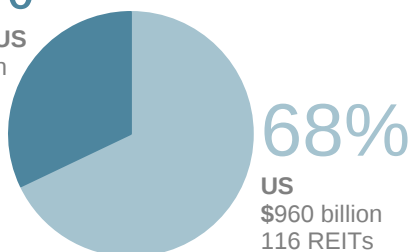
Global ex US REITS -17.50

US REITS -18.10

Total Value of REIT Stocks

32%

World ex US
\$453 billion
298 REITs
(25 other countries)



Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Global ex US REITS	-17.50	-19.93	-17.73	-4.38	0.20	3.47
US REITS	-18.10	-21.14	-6.41	2.54	4.28	6.61

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones and S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.

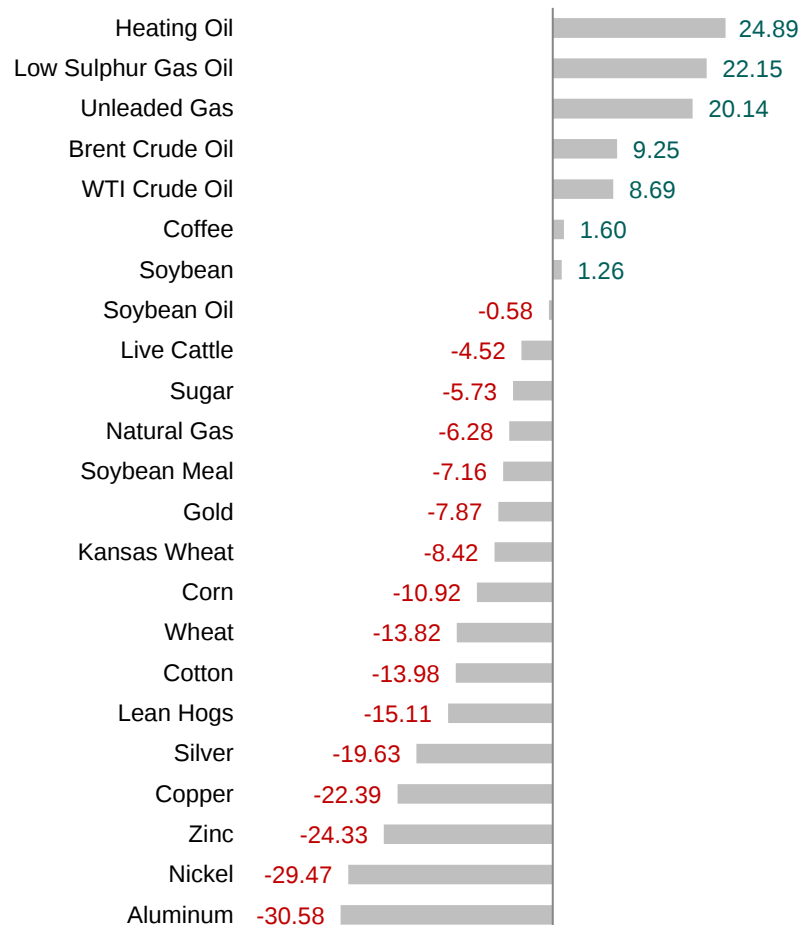
Commodities

Second quarter 2022 index returns

The Bloomberg Commodity Index Total Return returned -5.66% for the second quarter of 2022.

Aluminum and Nickel were the worst performers, returning -30.58% and -29.47% during the quarter, respectively. Heating Oil and Low Sulphur Gas Oil were the best performers, returning +24.89% and +22.15% during the quarter, respectively.

Ranked Returns (%)



Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Commodities	-5.66	18.44	24.27	14.34	8.39	-0.82

Fixed Income

Second quarter 2022 index returns

Interest rates increased across all maturities in the US Treasury market for the quarter.

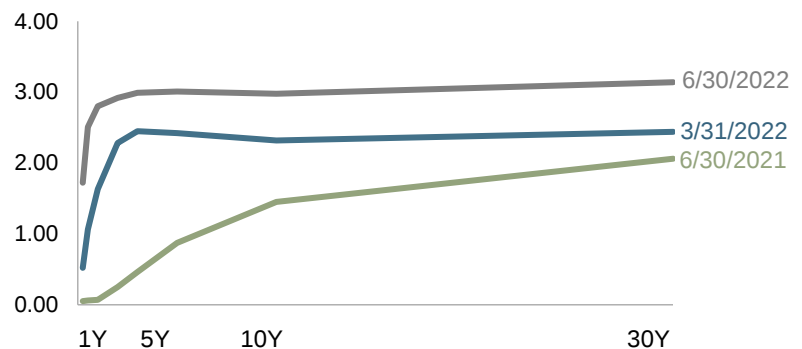
The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note increased 59 basis points (bps) to 3.01%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note increased 66 bps to 2.98%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond increased 70 bps to 3.14%.

On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield increased 111 bps to 1.28%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield increased 117 bps to 2.80%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note increased 64 bps to 2.92%.

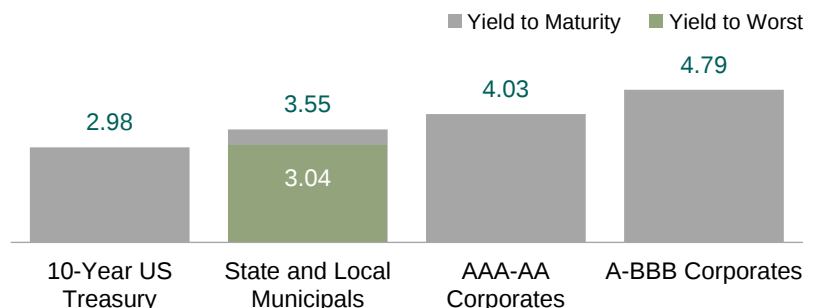
In terms of total returns, short-term corporate bonds returned -1.94% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned -3.92%.¹

The total return for short-term municipal bonds was +0.08% and -1.30% for intermediate-term municipal bonds. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds outperformed revenue bonds, returning -2.51% vs. -3.37%, respectively.²

US Treasury Yield Curve (%)



Bond Yields Across Issuers (%)



Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	*Annualized					
	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	0.10	0.14	0.17	0.63	1.11	0.64
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	-0.48	-1.27	-1.44	0.53	1.10	0.73
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	-0.95	-3.30	-3.79	0.04	1.08	1.22
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	-2.94	-8.98	-8.57	-0.18	1.51	2.38
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	-4.28	-7.69	-9.90	-2.02	-0.57	-1.05
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	-4.69	-10.35	-10.29	-0.93	0.88	1.54
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	-6.08	-8.92	-5.14	3.04	3.21	1.73
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	-9.83	-14.19	-12.81	0.21	2.10	4.47
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	-11.89	-21.20	-18.42	-2.94	0.50	1.65

1. Bloomberg US Corporate Bond Index.

2. Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds, and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefeld). FTSE fixed income indices © 2022 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2022 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.

Global Fixed Income

Second quarter 2022 yield curves

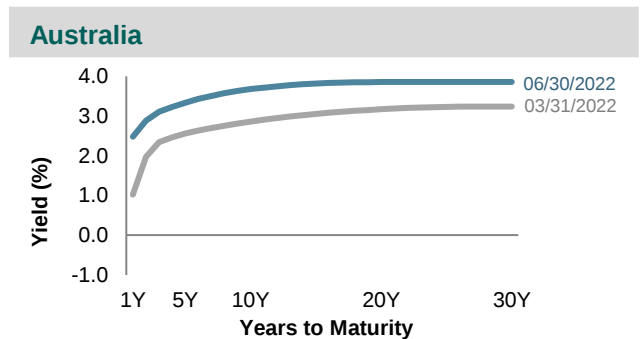
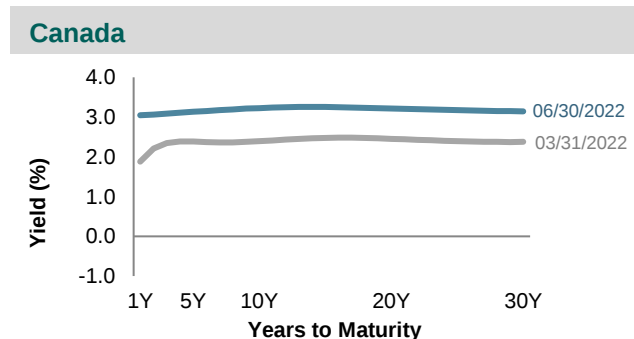
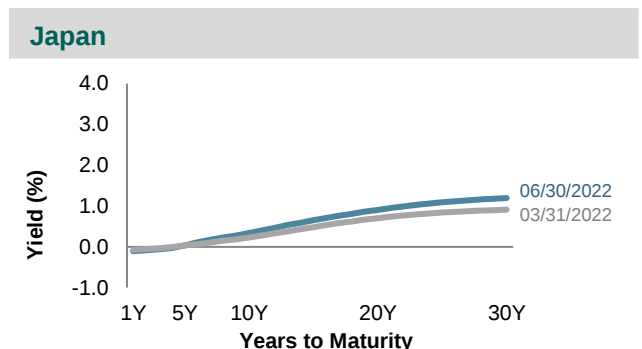
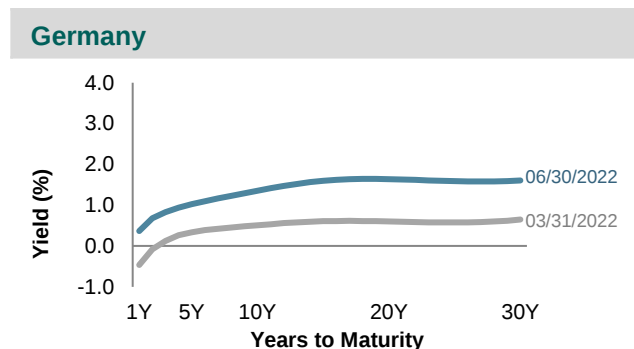
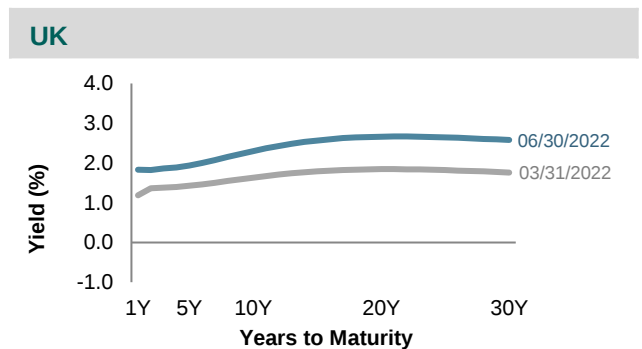
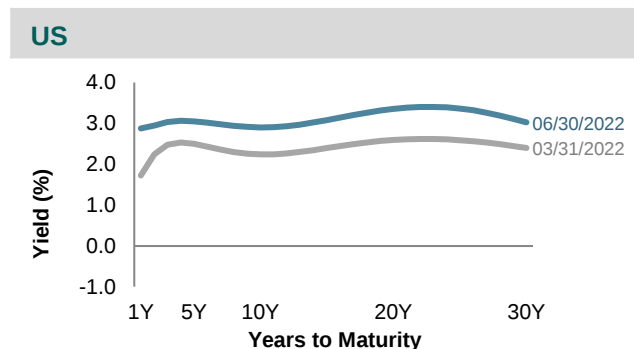
Interest rates generally increased across maturities within global developed markets for the quarter.

Realized term premiums were negative in global developed markets.

In Germany, short-term nominal interest rates increased to become positive during the quarter. In Japan, short-term nominal interest rates remained negative.

Changes in Yields (bps) since 3/31/2022

	1Y	5Y	10Y	20Y	30Y
US	115.5	55.1	66.3	76.0	62.3
UK	64.5	50.6	66.7	81.9	81.6
Germany	83.1	68.9	84.9	103.8	95.7
Japan	-3.0	0.2	11.0	20.4	28.2
Canada	116.2	74.7	83.5	76.4	77.0
Australia	146.4	78.0	81.7	68.5	61.2



Impact of Diversification

As of December 31, 2021

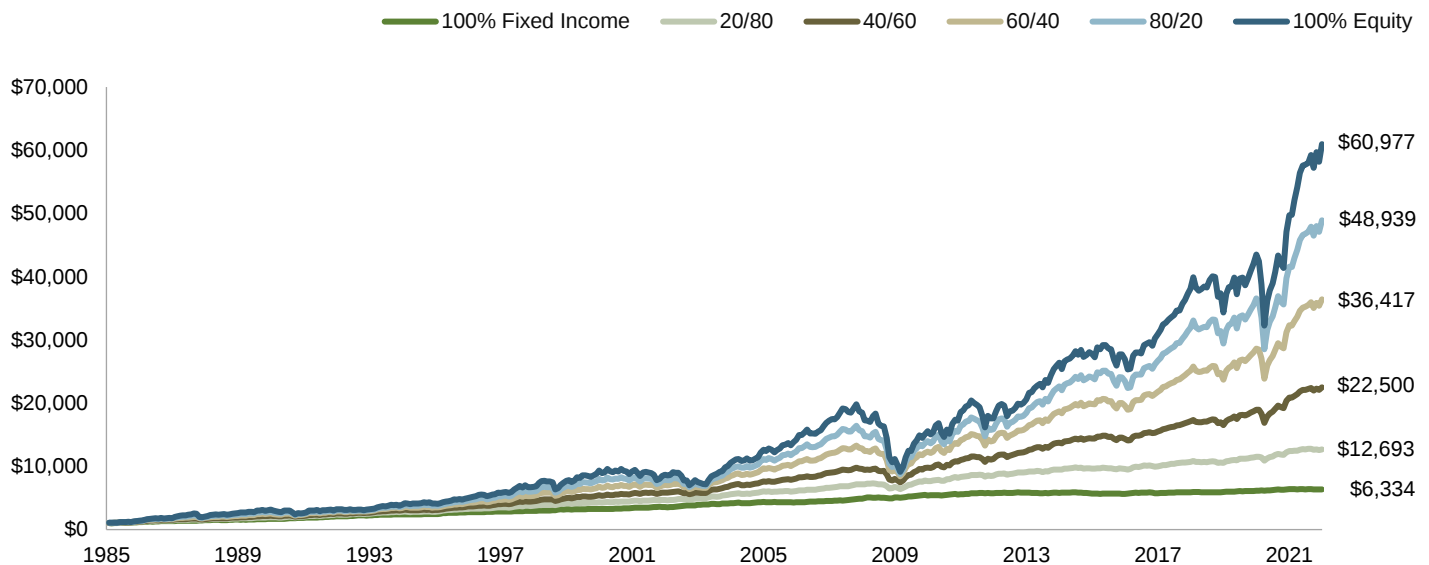
These portfolios illustrate the performance of different global stock/bond mixes and highlight the benefits of diversification. Mixes with larger allocations to stocks are considered riskier but have higher expected returns over time.

Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Dimensional Core Plus Wealth Index Model	3 Months	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*	10-Year STDEV ¹
100% Equity	6.61	22.63	21.12	14.57	13.24	14.11
80/20	5.30	17.70	18.49	12.90	11.94	11.76
60/40	3.86	12.63	15.37	10.82	9.99	9.07
40/60	2.22	7.79	10.82	7.75	7.28	6.13
20/80	0.55	2.10	6.40	4.89	4.05	3.71
100% Fixed Income	-0.51	-0.93	2.20	1.98	0.97	1.73

Growth of Wealth: The Relationship Between Risk and Return



1. STDEV (standard deviation) is a measure of the variation or dispersion of a set of data points. Standard deviations are often used to quantify the historical return volatility of a security or portfolio.

Diversification does not eliminate the risk of market loss. For illustrative purposes only. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The performance reflects the growth of a hypothetical \$10,000. Assumes all models have been rebalanced monthly. See appendix for allocation information. All performance results are based on performance of indexes with model/back-tested asset allocations; the performance was achieved with the benefit of hindsight; it does not represent actual investment strategies. The index models are unmanaged and the model's performance does not reflect advisory fees or other expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. In particular, Model performance may not reflect the impact that economic and market factors may have had on the advisor's decision making if the advisor were actually managing client money. The models are not recommendations for an actual allocation. Indices are not available for direct investment. Backtested performance results assume the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. Sources: Dimensional Fund Advisors LP for Dimensional Indices. Copyright 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.